WORKMEN ADMIT SEVERE DEFEAT

Necessary to Organize Armed Revolution on a New Basis.

THIRTY-SIX HOUR MEETING OF COUNCIL JUST CLOSED

General Congress to Be Called to Elaborate Plan of Battle.

ST. PETERSBURG, Jan. 4, 2:40 a. m.-The general meeting of the Workmen's council and of representatives of the proletariat organizations, which was held across the Finnish border, lasted for thirty-six hours, adjourning only an hour ago. The practical result of the meeting was a confession that the Government had proved to be too strong in its fight against the strikers and the proletariat organizations, and that it would be necessary to organize on a new basis the armed revolution to which the delegates at the meeting were committed.

Complete Change in Tactics.

It was admitted that the attempt to give battle to the Government without having made due preparation was a mintake, and a complete change in tactics was decided upon. A new council of workmen, consisting of 150 members, was elected. Similar councils will be organized everywhere, following which a general congress will be called and an elaborate plan of battle against the prernment formulated.

Keep Up Propaganda.

In the meantime the propaganda of the agitators will be kept up, especially in the army, in order to show that the proletariat organizations are firmly resolved not to compromise with the lovernment. It was also decided not to the part in the elections for the Douma,

Day of Mourning.

Just prior to the adjournment of the meeting a resolution was passed to turn the anniversary, January 2 (Red Sunday) into a day of mourning. For this purpose an appeal will be made to the Socialist Workmen's organizations, both in Europe and the United States, to manifest their sympathy with the Russian revolutionaries by holding demonstrations on that day.

Move Severely Crippled.

A member of the Workmen's council with whom the Associated Fress conversed after the meeting, acknowledged that the movement had been severely crippled by the Government as many of the ablest leaders had either been killed or arrested. He said that the movement had lost considerable prestige among the proletarist and that if the present system of repression were persisted in it would be increasingly difficult to disseminate the propaganda or further organize.

Fight to Continue.

The main danger was that the leaders would be emable to gather sufficient force to strike a blow before the meeting of the Doums. Nevertheless, this infermant insisted that the organizations he represented were not discouraged, and that the fight would be continued until the projectorist achieved a final victory. He stoutly maintained that the policy of repression to which the Government had returned only demonstrated once again that it tacked the moral support of the public, and that the sole reliance, as of yore, was on its rifles and bayonets and cannon.

All Russia Must Rise.

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"We now see clearly." said this member of the Workmen's council, "that nothing definite can be accomplished by sporadic uprisings. The possession of a city such as Moscow, or even St. Petersburg, might not prove decisive. All Russia must rise at the same time."

In answer to a question as to whether meantime the proletariat organizations had decided to abandon their acts of terrorism, the member of the council replied significantly. "Perhaps. There have been no acts of terror because the persons condemned have been too well guarded."

No Word From Linevitch.

It was learned today from an authoritative source that the Russian Government has been without communication with Gen. Linevitch for almost five weeks.

Blizzard in Central Kansas.

TOPERA, Kan. Jan. 1.—The showstorm prached the proportions of a bilizzerd at several points in central Kansas tonight. Live tak is well sheltered, however, and, no himage is feared. The snew stopped falling in castern Kansas late tonight and the skies have cleared. To temperature had dropped to twenty degrees above zero.

In any number of stores

A OUESTION OF COST.

you'll see various preparations of cod liver oil at as many different prices. You'll wonder, perhaps, why Scott's Emulsion costs more than some other kind in as large a bottle. Hearing only one side of the question you may be led into buying the "just as good as Scott's" at the lower price. That's false economy. Scott's Emulsion costs more because its more expensive to make. Every ingredient is tested and guaranteed of the purest quality. No adulteration, no shaving of quality. There's no economy in bargain medicine. If you can afford to experiment with your health, substitutes may satisfy you. We take it, however, that you want a pure preparation, a reliable remedy and something that's going to help you. That's what you get in Scott's Hmulsion. Thirty years the

SCOTT & BOWNE, 400 Pearl St., New York.

ADDRESS IS ISSUED TO COUNTY TEACHERS

County Superintendent Smith Writes an Open Letter to His Helpers.

County Superintendent Smith has addressed an open letter to the teachers of Salt Lake county, who are under his jurisdiction, in which he discusses enter iningly the problems which confron the instructors of youthful minds.

Requisites for Success.

Mr. Smith says that the prime equisites for success on the part of the teacher, after a due amount of scholar ship, are interest in the work, an abiding faith in childhood, an inexhaustible fondness for teaching, a never-falling supply of good sense, and gental manners, devoid of affectation and sham. The importance of discipline also is discussed at some length. Regarding reading by sight, Mr Smith quotes an efficient educator of earlier days, who says:

Quotes From Educator.

Quotes From Educator.

I do not like the work, as it appears necessary under modern methods to do it. Fifty-three pupils from five to nine years are entoiled. Haif of them at the end of thirteen months schooling do not know at sight the. It. in., of, etc., when mixed with other words Do not know one-four letters), cannot spell to the appeals on the such simple words, and have no sense whatever of applied phonics, yet I am expected to teach them to road with shoe pegs, perforated card board, needles and bright year, broom splints, tooth picks, bits of bright colored papers and the appliances meant only for kindergartrees. Judge for yourself how it would suit you today to lay aside an ability to read for the memory of what you could not have between six and nine in spending your line in working gas yarns through holes already made, and in building pictures of dogs, which word you could not spell) in cutting papers, etc.

(which word you could not spell) in cutting papers, etc.

Every average child should be able to read readily in the third reader at the end of thirteen months' schooling. All average minded oid-time children four family of six among them) did that, and I know children are as bright today as then.

No State is the Union does more for its children than Utah, and yet as it was in A — s, and was at B— s, and was at C——, the pupils cannot read or spell because their time has been taken for clogies and isms long before the time for such things and for kindergarten age. In adopting too much of the new we have not held fast that which was good of the old. Half of my pupils are from humble homes and will leave school without being able to read in the third reader.

Discontinue Fixed Lessons.

In this matter, Mr. Smith says he be-lieves it would be a good idea to dis-continue the reading of fixed lessons and set pages, and have pupils read from a variety of books

DEPEW WILL NOT RESIGN

May Give Up Directorships in Several Corporations.

NEW YORK, Jan. 2.—Senator Depew in an interview here tonight declared that he had no intention whatever of resigning from the United States Senate. He added, however, that with the ap-proach of his seventy-second birthday anniversary, April 22 next, he intended to resign from a large number of the companies in which he is trustee or director.

firector.

He will not sever his relations with the New York Central & Hudson River railroad, he stated, as he regards his position with that company as an honorary one. Senator Depew is listed as a firector or trustee of seventy-nine companies.

LIFE SAVED BY A DOG

Canine Brings Help for a Struggling Man.

Man.

SPOKANE, Jan. 2.—Only the barking of a dog saved Joseph Patterson of Ritzville, Wash, from being strangled to death in the collar of his own overcoat. He was driving home, somewhat unsettled in mind, it is alleged, as a result of his day's visit to the county seat. Two miles out of town he stopped at the home of William Birmain and caught hold of a column to support himself, but his foot ellipped, and as he fell his overcoat collar caught in a hammock hook. Unable to recover, he was slowly strangling to death when the Birmain dog, which had been aroused by the visitor, set up a furious barking, that brought help. It was some time before Patterson recovered.

TO LEASE BIG COMPANY

Printing Concern of Three Millions

Capital to Be Taken Over. Capital to Be Taken Over.

CINCINNATI, Jon 2—The United States Printing company, capital \$3.76.
200, one of the largest concerns of its kind in the country, will be leased to the United States Printing company of New Jersey, if the stockholders on February 1 ratify the action of the directors announced today. The company has plants in Brooklyn, Montclair, N. J., Norwood and in Cincinnati. The total output is estimated to be nearly \$2.00,000.

The new holding company will take over all the plants of the company for a period of ninety-nine years, the rentals being agreed on a scale which will give to stock-holders in the Ohio company 6 per cent

PLAN IS ABANDONED

Transfer of Western Life Policy-Holders Not to Be Made.

CHICAGO. Jan. 2.—It was announced today that the plan of the officers of the Western Life Indemnity company to transfer the policy-holders of that company to the Security Life and Annuity company of Pennsylvania, has been shandered.

dened.

Fresident Moulton of the Western Life Indemnity company made the further anneouscement that \$600 shares of capital stock of the Security company, which had been purchased by the officers of the Western Life Indemnity company, had been sold and the proceeds, \$20,000, refunded to the treasury of the Western Life Indemnity company.

Milwaukee Has Real Storm.

Milwaukec Has Real Storm.

Milwaukec Has Real Storm.

Milwaukee Wis, Jan. 2.—The first real storm of the winter came tonight, when snow and sleet, united with a forty-nile wind, is playing havor on all the streets of the city.

Signs were blown down, windows were broken, telephone and telegraph wires were form from their fastenings and pedestrians were blown about, while the street cars and trains were able to maintain their schedules only with the greatest difficulty.

Tornado in Texas.

FORT WORTH, Tex., Jan. 1.—A tornado passed over the western part of Jacksonville, a small town in East Texas, last night. The house of William Walton, containing a family of five, was lifted from its foundation and carried into the street, seriously injuring all of the occupants. Five other residences also were centroyed, but the occupants were not burt.

Southern Orders Cars.

MUSIC AS A CURE

Educator Tells of Its Regenerating Effect Upon the

TURNS BRUTAL BOYS INTO YOUNG GENTLEMEN

Declares That Entirely New Spirit Comes With Musical Training.

MILWAUKEE, Jan. 3.-Prof. William L. Tomlins of Chicago says that music will cure graft. In an address to the Wisconsin Teachers' association today, Prof. Tomlins said:

"Give the boys and girls of this country the inner conception of the higher life, as it can be given unconsciously through music, properly taught, and you will have the solution of the graft problem and all other material evils."

Realizes Philosophy.

"So thoroughly have I been convinced of this fact that for the last nine years of this fact that for the last nine years I have given my entire attention to this work. When I first began work with children I saw what could be done with them, but I did not realize the philosophy of it until several years later. My experience has taught the regenerating ef-

Brings New Spirit.

Prof. Tomlins then related his experience in New York some years ago with classes composed not only of the lower elements, but of some of the most vicious boys of the Bowery district. Brutality was then fun, he said, because they knew no better. But with their musical training came a new spirit, until when one way another boy click the hand and strike his mate he caught the hand and unclinched the fingers with the remark: "Aw, fergit it."

"VIRGINIAN" IS MARRIED

Original of Wister's Story Weds San Francisco Girl.

Francisco Girl.

CHICAGO, Jan, Z.—A dispatch to the Tribune, from San Francisco, says:

The original of Owen Wister's "The Virginian," John Henry Hicks, manager of the great "T. O." ranch in Mexico, was married yesterday to Miss Katherine Adams, daughter of Edward F. Adams, editorial writer on a San Francisco newspaper. Hicks first met her when she was a school teacher at Tempe, Ariz, Mexican friends of Hicks sent him a box of a dozen dolls, dressed to represent characters in Wister's story.

Hicks and his wife will live on the "T. O" ranch, which is south of the Rio Grande, Eo miles from El Paso.

Close Putiloff Works.

A Military Theater.

Lord Roberts opened at Woodwich on December 21 a theator, toward the erection of which the war office has contributed. It is to be called the Royal Artillers theator, and is in connection with the barracks.

It is possible that civilians may be admitted to the performances, but the misls effort of the promoters is to cater for the military, and by providing amusements keep them more in barracks.

The Royal Artillery is a handseeme playhouse, decorated in white and gold and rose, and is equal, Mr. Sprague, the architect declares, in all its appointments to any west end theater of the same size.

The carrying out of the scheme is due greative to the help of Col. Thomas, Maj. Tennant, Maj. Griham, and Col. Laffan, and for the opening performance two officers wrote a farce in which Miss Mand Millet appeared.—London Maj.

The Tough.

The Tough.

We command men when we trust the good in ourselves and have equal faith in the good that is in them. Force as a part of that command we resist, conscientiously and instinctively, and we hate the conduct that proclaims. "If I can't be respected I will at least be feared." There is a considerable element in this country, especially in the cities, that conceive it self important because it exercises force it self important because it exercises force it is self important because it exercises force it holds in a sort of disciplination of the wife-beater: its ideal is rather the prize-fighter, as an embodiment of sheer material importance, and because of this alcofness from what another class regards as lifting and fine we say that the prize-fighter, as an embodiment of sheer material importance, and because of this alcofness from what another class regards as lifting and fine we say that the prize-fighter, as an embodiment of sheer material importance, and because of this alcofness from what another class regards as lifting and fine we say that the prize-fighter, as an embodiment of sheer material importance, and he cause of this alcofness from what another class regards as lifting and fine we say that the very board of aldermen, he takes our names at the poils and makes playful gibes about them if the names are unusual; he is always on hand at the political contractors are ever scheming. He drinks all the material that the same and the prize of the mental process because he in the law, and the prize of the means are not usual; he is always on hand at the political contractors are ever scheming. He drinks all the prize of the names are unusual; he is always on hand at the political contractors are ever scheming. He drinks all the prize of the needs of proper to give a young woman some trumper article costing 2 that

"Worth Its Weight in Gold"

DR RADWAT & CO. New Tork:
Gentlemen:—I send enclosed M. O., for which
you will please send me one dozen Radway's
Ready Relief and one dozen Radway's Pilis.
Your Speedy Relief is considered hereabouts
to be worth its weight in gold. That is why i
am induced to handle it. I have handled
Oil for some time, but I consider the R. R.
far superior to this, as it gives better sailsfaction.

COLLINS LOSES POINT

Is Again Remanded to Custody of the Sheriff.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jun. 1 .- George D. Collins, the attorney, lost a point today, the Supreme court deciding against him on a technicality. He had asked for a reduction of ball from \$30,000 to \$6000, claiming that the fixing of the former mount, which was for \$15,000 on each f two charges of perjury, was not in ecordance with the laws of the State.

Denies the Petition.

A writ of habeas corpus was issued and arguments were heard today. At their conclusion the court denied the petition of Collins and remanded him to the custody of the Sheriff. In its decision the court pointed out that Collins had neglected to first present his petition to a Judge of the Superior court, as is required by the penal code of California.

AWFUL HEAT IN VOLCANOES Melted Rock Attains a Temperature

1600 Degrees F. In a recently published volume on volcanoes Prof. C. Doelter undertakes to tell
why volcanoes have eruptions. Melted
rock such as is flung from Vesuvius requires a temperature of 1500 degrees Fahrenheit, so that it becomes liquid only far
down in the earth, perhaps sixty or 160
miles. Below the outer crust of cooled
and solidified rocks there must be a larger
zone of rock which still remains solid,
because its temperature is less than that
of the meiting point corresponding to the
pressure under which it rests, and below
that again there must be rock or magna
in a state of fusion, it is to this magna
that Prof. Doelter looks for the primary
source of volcanic activity. At the same
time the depth at which this primary
reservoir of magna lies and the pressure
under which it is confined are so great
that a direct eruption from it is inconceivable, but when by movements in the
overlying crust or otherwise a channel is
opened the magna may rise to a depth
where it is surrounded by rock at a lower
temperature than the meiting point. In
these circumstances solidification begins. In a recently published volume on v opened the magna may rise to a depth where it is surrounded by rock at a lower temperature than the meiting point. In these circumstances solidification begins. From all voicanoes large quantities of steam, of carbonic acid and other gases are evoived, and the course of every lava stream is marked by clouds of steam evolved from the ecoling lava. At one time—and the idea is still common—this steam was supposed to have been derived from sea water which has obtained access to the moiten lava while still underground, but this explanation is now generally rejected, being impossible in some cases and inudequate in all, and the greater part of the steam and other emanations from a volcano are now regarded as directly derived from an original store in the interior of the earth. However this may be, it is certain that the magna from which volcanic lava is derived is not merely in a state of igneous fusion, but is combined with water and gases which are viven. The state of the sould like and the the register of the tall the sould like and the their entries of the sould like and the their entries of the sould like and the their entries. combined with water and gases which are given off as it solidifies, and by their es-cape on the surface of lava streams.

HIS AWFUL HALLUCINATION

Maniac Imagines Two Wives Talking to Him.

san BERNARDINO. Jan. 3—It was an open question when James Artega was brought to the County hospital this morning whether he had the delirium tremens or was crazy. He was brought in from Hesperia, where he owns and manages a small winery Artega is entertaining an awful hallucination. He has been married twice and he imagines his two wives are talking to him, one commanding one ear and one the other. He tries to induce them to stop, but their tongues was on. The flesh sinder one of his ears is torn. He must have been making stremuous efforts to deaden the sound of one of those raicous voices. Through the hours of his torment he keeps calling out in Spanish: "Take them away, take them away.

RECEIVER FOR THE TOLEDO

Alleged Terminal Company Is Helplessly Insolvent.

KNONVILLE, Tenn., Jan. 2.—Judson Harmon of Cincinnati, receiver for the Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton and Pere Marquette systems, was today appointed receiver for the Toledo Terminal Railroad company of Toledo, O., by Judge H. H. Larton of the United States Circuit court, sitting here. The application for the receiveship was made by George Headly of Cincinnati, it is alleged by the plaintiffs that the Terminal company is in arrears of interest and other obligations and is helplessly involved.

Romantic Courtship of Leading Woman Archaeologist of America.

MET ANOTHER AUTHORITY ON THE ISLE OF CRETE

Cupid and Science Force Partnership: Engagement Is Announced.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Jan. 1.-Cupid and science forced a partnership in the case of Miss Harriet A. Boyd, America's leading woman archaeologist, and Prof. Charles E. Hawes, Cambridge university. England, also a famous authority on the same subject. They will be married at

Miss Harriet A. Boyd will soon give up the chair of archaeology at Smith's col-lege, New York. She announced her en-gagement to her family and friends today. Circumstances Romantic.

The circ imstances of Miss Boyd's courthip were romantic and in keeping with er remarkable career of travel and ex-doration. On the Island of Crete she first net Prof. Hawes last summer. Together hey pursued their excavations in buried orchistoric cities. Between them they dis-overed love.

Renews His Wooing In August, however, Miss Boyd went to London to study at the British museum, and Prof. Hawes renewed his weeting. Just before Miss Boyd salled for this country their engagement was announced to the scientist's friends. It was arranged that he come to America in March, when the wedding will take place.

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy

HAS RIGHT TO CONTRACT Supreme Court Reverses Decision in

NEW YORK, Jan. 3.-In the appellete diislon of the Supreme court yesterday a decision was rendered in the case of Harry Marcus, convicted on a charge of energing Hyrom Sheinbaum to enter into a written agreement with the H. Marcus Shirt company not to become a member of any labor organization as a condition of securing employment with that concern. The judgment of conviction is reversed and the defendant ordered discharged.

Alleged Coercion Case.

Declares It Unconstitutional.

The court holds that the section of the penal code which forbids the making of contracts of the kind described, declaring such act as misdemeanor, is unconstitutional. It is the duty of the State and the Nation," says the opinion, "to protect every citizen in the exercise of his constitutional rights, and so long as the State and Nation last, inability or unwillingness to perform that duty may not considered in the second of the corresponding side with a casigned as a justification for a law making an exercise of one's constitutional rights and crime."

Steamer Goes Ashore.

Steamer Goes Ashore.

PENSACOLA, Fig. Jan. 3.—The coast steamer P. J. Thistlewood, bound from the opinion of the candle of the constitutional rights, and so once, the eye turned toward the light will open, begin to move and the corresponding side of unwillingness to perform that duty may not be change color, whereas the other side will try to the assigned as a justification for a law making a crime."

SHAKESPEAREAN FESTIVAL Chicago to Have One With All-Star

Casts.

CHICAGO, Jan. 3.—Chicago is to have a Shakespearean festival this spring, in which all the stars obtainable in the country will participate. It is intended that the festival, which will be held in April, shall last for two weeks, and that a different play shall be presented each right. Among those who will appear in these star casts are: Richard Mansfield, E. H. Sothern, Julia Marlowe, Otts Skinner, N. C. Goodwin, Louis James, Eleanor Robson, Robert Mantell, Robert Loraine, Viola Allen, Mary Shaw, Grace George, Wilton Lackaye, Mrs. Lemoyne, Wright Lorimer and Argold Daly.

The Auditorium theater, whose stage is one of the largest in the country, has been engaged for the festival.

Roles Assigned. Casts.

Roles Assigned.

As now conceived, Mr. Sothern and Miss Marlowe will be seen in "Romeo and Juliet." Mr. Sothern and Miss George will appear in "Hamlet," Mr. Mansfield will do "Henry V." and "Richard III." Miss George will head the cast in "Cymbeline," Mr. Mant-il will assume the roles of Othelio and King Lear, and Miss Allen will be the star player in "All's Well that Ends Well." Well."
Mr. Lackaye will be Shylock in "The Merchant of Venice." Mark Antonio in "Julius Caesar." and Ingo in "Othello."
N. C. Goodwin will do the comedy parts, among them being the grave digger in "Hamlet."

MAKE SOME CONCESSION

Los Angeles Printers Willing to Forego Closed Shop.

go Closed Shop.

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Jan. 3.—There was little change in the printers' strike today, the situation remaining about the same as on yesterday. At a meeting of the executive committee of the Employing Printers' association it was given out that shops affected by the strike are gradually getting a force to take the places of the strikers. A few shops are closed, while several others are running short handed.

The unionists deciare they are satisfied with the situation and that twenty-seven more men have gone out. It was reported that the unions would relinquish their demand for a "closed shop" if the eighthour work day is granted.

ONE-HALF MAY BE NAPPING Other Half of the Chameleon Wide

Awake at Same Time.

To all appearances and according to the researches of those best capable of forming an opinion on the subject, the nervous centers in one lateral half of the chameleon go on independently of those on the other, and it has two lateral centers of perception-sensation and motion-besides the common one in which must reside the faculty of concentration. Notwithstanding the strictly symmetrical structure of the chameleon as to its two halves, the eyes move independently of each other and convey separate impressions to their respective general of the chameleon as to the two halves, the eyes move independently of each other and convey separate impressions to their respective general of the subject of the consequence is that when the submal is agitated its movements resemble those of two animals, or rather, perhaps, two halves of animals glued together. Each half wishes to go its own way and there is no concordance of action. The chameleon, therefore, is the only four-legged verticate that is unable to swim, it becomes so frightened when dropped into water that all faculty of concentration is lost and the creature tumbles about as if in a state of interication.

When a chameleon is undisturbed every impulse to motion is referred to the project rithunal and the whole organism acts in accordance with its degrees. Awake at Same Time.

Oil Magnate Said to Have 3 Scheme for Use of Surplus.

DEVOTE MILLIONS TO PROVIDING FOR THE OLD

Considerable Progress Already Made on Plans for Undertaking.

BOSTON, Jan. 3.-John D. Rockefeller is: lanning and has under consideration the details of a scheme for an endowment for old-age pensions with his surplus millions. The plans have not yet taken definite shape, but it is understood that they have made considerable progress.

Backing Insures Success. Never before has there been such a

robability that old-age pensions would be tried in this country and with a backng that will insure their success. Rockefeller is one of the few persons who could attempt to carry out such a stupendous idea, because he has the im-meuse volume of funds required for a plan

of comprehensive proportions. Tried in Germany.

in Germany the Government has intro-duced compulsory old-age insurance which has the old-age pension idea about it, be-cause the Government contributes toward the fund, and in New Zealand the plan is receiving consideration. Aside from these two cases the scheme has not advanced far.

WARM PITCH ON HEAD

Brutal Husband Punished by Citizens of Illinois Town.

STERLING, Ill., Jun. 3 .- After bestow ng a coat of tar and feathers upon wife beater, a posse of citizens of Limestone, Stark county, hustled him aboard freight train and ordered him never to

return.

The victim was William Meyers, who after beating his wife two weeks ago, deserted her and their three children. She supported the family by taking in washing. The husband returned and again beat her until her cries brought assistance.

A posse was immediately formed.

The Faris. Coat, Suit and Fur Sale

THE TALK OF THE TOWN. PROMPT DECISION REACHED.

Do not consider profit or cost, was the word passed to all heads; this coming from the source it did, there was no time lost, and the activity was noticeable throughout the entire establishment. Pruning knives and red pencils were brought into action, and the cutting and erasing of old prices began in earnest; not a department or a section of a department has escaped; not a single article allowed to stand on its old price basis. Hundreds of odd lots, broken sizes and odds and ends have been brought to light and prices brought down so low that will assure their quick selling, and it may be safely termed "The Paris No-Price Sale." This great pricelowering event takes on an added importance when you consider the fact that The Paris sells merchandise from 15 to 20% cheaper than any store in the city. So do not fail to attend this Great Clearance and Stock-Reducing Sale.